Handwriting Guidance

| Around the astronaut's helmet and down into space. | Down bear's back, up and round his big tummy. | Curl around the cat. | Round the duck's body, up to its head and down to its feet. | Around the elephant's eye and down its trunk. | Down the flamingo's neck, all the way to its foot, then across its wings. | Round the goat's face, up to his ear; down and curl under his chin. |
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| Down, up and over the helicopter | Down the iguana's body, then draw a dot [on the leaf] at the top. | All the way down the jellyfish. Dot on its head. | Down the kite, up and across, back and down to the corner. | All the way down the lollipop. | Down, up and over the mouse's ears, then add a flick on the nose. | Down the stick, up and over the net. |
| All around the octopus. | Down the penguin's back, up and around its head. | Round the queen's face, up to her crown, down her robe with a flick at the end. | From the cloud to the ground, up the arch and over the rainbow. | Under the snake's chin, slide down and round its tail. | From the tiger's nose to its tail, then follow the stripe across the tiger. | Down and around the umbrella, stop at the top and down to the bottom and flick. |
| Down to the bottom of the volcano and back up to the top. | From the top of the wave to the bottom, up the wave, down the wave, then up again. | Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box. <br> Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box. | Down and round the yo-yo, then follow the string round. | Zip across, zag down and across the zebra. |  |  |

In Reception the children will be taught letter formation following the Little Wandle scheme in the following order, using the phrases above- $s, a, t, p, i, n, m, d, g, o, c, k, e, u, r, h, b, f, l, j, v, w, x, y, z, q$

In Year 1 the children will be taught letter formation in letter families, using the phrases above:
straight letter: I, i, t, j, y, u
curved letters: c, o, a, d, g, q, e, s, f,
straight and re-trace letters: $\mathrm{r}, \mathrm{n}, \mathrm{m}, \mathrm{h}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{k}, \mathrm{p}$
zig zag letters: $\mathrm{v}, \mathrm{w}, \mathrm{x}, \mathrm{z}$

From Year 2 onward the children will be taught to write in a continuous cursive style. At first single letters in the families above, then to join letters in the following order:
bottom joins: ai, ch, ck, er, ff, sh, th, ut, ig
bottom joins to c shaped letters: as, es, ed, ss, igh, ing
bottom joins to e letters: be, ie, se
top joins to e letters: oe, re, ve, we, ere, ure
top letter joins: oa, oo, oh, oi, on, or, ou, ov, ow, oy, wh

